

Table S1: Current prices for different insulins among private facilities in South Africa (in SA Rands).

Insuline Type	Trade Name	Rand
Fast-acting (human)	Humulin R, 100 iu/ml, penset (5 × 3ml)	410.64
Intermediate-acting (human)	Humulin N, 100 iu/ml, kwikpen (5 × 3ml)	684.39
Intermediate-acting combined with fast-acting	Humulin 30/70, 100 iu/ml, kwikpen (5 × 3ml)	499.24
Long-acting insuline analogue biosimilar	Basagir, 100 iu/ml, pre-filled pen (5 × 3ml)	603.6
Detemir, long-acting insuline abnologue	Levemir, 100 iu/ml, flexpen (5 × 3ml)	887.43
Degiudec, long-acting insuline analogue	Tresiba, 100 iu/ml, penfill (5 × 3ml)	980.17