ANNEXURES

Annexure 1: Variables descriptive of the festival's level of complexity. Source: adapted from Falcone & Moretti, 2004, p. 197

	Level of complexity		
	LOW	HIGH	
Type of content	Single type of content	Multiple types, varying over time	
Duration	A few days	More than a month	
Frequency	Annual	More than once a year	
Number of events	Few	Many	
Location	Single, stable and consolidated	Multiple, changing every time	
Venue	Always the same; only open- air/indoors	Changing every time; combination of indoor and outdoor venues	
Participation of the public	Only as spectators	Co-planners; Co-producers	
Trade	Absence or main element	Non-straightforward mix of trade and non- trade components	
FESTIVAI	LS: INSTITUTIONAL AND OR	GANISATIONAL ASPECTS	
	Level of complexity		
	LOW	HIGH	
Number of stakeholders involved	Single stakeholder	Multiple stakeholders	
Nature of stakeholders	Private, public, mixed, for- profit, not-for-profit	Private, public, mixed, for-profit, not-for- profit	
Location	Presence of local stakeholders	Presence of local and non-local stakeholders	
Institutional approach	Single	Number of institutional solutions, enabling anomalous strategic coalitions	

Annexure 2: Level of complexity of the Festival Della Valle d'Itria with reference to variables. Source: our presentation based on Falcone & Moretti, 2004.

	Level of complexity					
	LOW		MEDIUM	HIGH		
Type of content	Single type of content	~		Multiple types, varying over time		
Duration	A few days		•	More than a month		
Frequency	Annual	~		More than once a year		
Number of events	Few		~	Many		
Location	Single, stable and consolidated		~	Multiple, changing every time		
Venue	Always the same; only open- air/indoors		~	Changing every time; combination of indoor and outdoor venues		
Participation of the public	Only as spectators	~		Co-planners; Co- producers		
Trade	Absence or main element	~		Non-straightforward mix of trade and non- trade components		
FESTIVAL DI	ELLA VALLE D'ITRI	A: INSTI	TUTIONAL AND	ORGANISATIONAL ASPECT		
	Level of complexity					
	LOW		MEDIUM	HIGH		
Number of stakeholders involved	Single stakeholder		~	Multiple stakeholders		
Nature of stakeholders	Private, public, mixed, for-profit, not-for-profit	~		Private, public, mixed, for-profit, not-for-profit		
Location	Presence of local stakeholders	~		Presence of local and non-local stakeholders		
				Number of institutional		