Commentary

# The Importance and Obstacles of Maternal Health

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### ABOUT THE STUDY

Maternal health is a cornerstone of any thriving society. It encompasses the well-being of women during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period. Ensuring maternal health is not just a matter of women's rights; it is vital for the overall well-being and prosperity of a community or nation.

### Importance of maternal health

Motherhood as a transformative experience: Maternal health is not just about physical well-being; it's also about the emotional and psychological aspects of motherhood. The journey of pregnancy and childbirth can be transformational for women, and a positive maternal experience contributes to their overall sense of well-being.

Healthy start for the next generation: Maternal health plays a critical role in shaping the health of the next generation. A mother's health during pregnancy directly affects the health of her child. Proper prenatal care and a healthy lifestyle can reduce the risk of complications during pregnancy and birth, as well as the chances of congenital conditions in new-borns.

Reducing maternal mortality: While maternal mortality rates have improved over the years, especially in developed countries, it remains a significant concern in many parts of the world. Ensuring maternal health through proper healthcare access, skilled birth attendants, and education can significantly reduce maternal mortality rates.

#### Challenges in maternal health

**Inadequate healthcare access:** In many parts of the world, women face barriers in accessing essential healthcare services during pregnancy and childbirth. This is often due to factors such as distance to healthcare facilities, financial constraints, and cultural beliefs.

Socioeconomic disparities: Socioeconomic disparities play a significant role in maternal health outcomes. Women from marginalized communities often face higher maternal mortality rates due to limited access to quality healthcare, education, and economic opportunities.

Lack of skilled healthcare providers: A shortage of skilled healthcare providers, such as midwives and obstetricians, can lead to suboptimal maternal care. Training and retaining healthcare professionals in maternal care is crucial to improving maternal health outcomes.

**Cultural and societal factors:** Cultural norms and societal expectations can influence a woman's access to maternal healthcare and her overall experience during pregnancy and childbirth. Some communities may have traditional practices that pose risks to maternal health.

#### Steps to improve maternal health

Accessible healthcare services: Governments and organizations should work to ensure that healthcare services are accessible to all women, regardless of their geographic location or socioeconomic status. This includes building healthcare infrastructure in underserved areas and providing financial support for healthcare expenses.

**Education and awareness:** Promoting maternal health education and awareness is crucial. Women and their families should be informed about the importance of prenatal care, nutrition, and safe birthing practices. Education can empower women to make informed decisions about their health.

Skilled birth attendants: Investing in the training and deployment of skilled birth attendants, such as midwives, can significantly improve maternal health outcomes. These professionals can provide essential care during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period.

**Empowering women:** Empowering women through education and economic opportunities can have a ripple effect on maternal health. When women have control over their lives and resources, they are better positioned to prioritize their health and the health of their children.

**Cultural sensitivity:** It is important to approach maternal health initiatives with cultural sensitivity. Engaging with local communities and respecting their traditions can lead to more effective interventions and better acceptance of maternal healthcare practices.

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Maternal health is a fundamental pillar of any thriving society. It is not just a women's issue; it is a societal issue. Ensuring the well-being of mothers during pregnancy, childbirth, and the

postpartum period is essential for the health and prosperity of future generations.