

Study on the antioxidant and antimicrobial activity of Lavender (*Lavandula Angustifolia*) beverages

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Abstract

Medicinal, aromatic plants and herbs are known from ancient times to be of important nutritional and healing value. One of the most known and abundant aromatic plant, indigenous in Greek peninsula is lavender (*Lavandula angustifolia*). Lavender is a new, alternative crop cultivate in the region of Western Macedonia, Greece. Many scientific literature data exist on the beneficial effects of lavender essential oil in human health. Nevertheless there are no many research data on the phenolic compounds, the antioxidant capacity and antimicrobial activity of lavender beverages. The aim of our work was to investigate the total phenolic content and the antioxidant capacity of beverages (infusions – decoctions) of three different varieties of lavender (Druzba, Sevtopolis, Lavandin), in order to define which beverage has the highest concentration of total phenolic compounds and the highest antioxidant capacity and thus exhibits the greatest benefit on human consumption. Antimicrobial activity of the extracts against selected microorganisms was also investigated. Total phenolic content in the extracts was determined spectrometrically applying the Folin-Ciocalteu assay. In order to determine the antioxidant capacity of the beverages DPPH, ABTS and FRAP methods were used. In addition, the beverage preparation time was compared to antioxidant activity and total phenolic content, so that the optimum preparation time to be defined, in order to achieve the maximum beneficial antioxidant effect for human consumption. Our data suggest that the Lavandin variety beverages exhibit the higher antioxidant activity from all other varieties studied. Total phenolic content appears also higher in the Lavandin variety of *L. Angustifolia*. Our results on lavender beverages (infusion and decoction) show a significant antimicrobial activity on microorganisms tested and are in agreement with literature data on antimicrobial activity of lavender essential oils. Further work needs to be done in order to isolate and characterize the biologically significant compounds that are present in lavender beverages.

Biography:



Paraskevi Mitlianga has completed her PhD in Biological Chemistry from University of Ioannina Medical School and postdoctoral studies from MDA Anderson University of Texas Medical School at Houston. She now is a full professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry at the Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Western Macedonia, Greece.

Speaker Publications:

1. Kasapidou, E., Mitlianga, P. and Sossidou, E. Quality of the family poultry products produced in Greece. *Europ. Poult. Sci.*, 78. 2014, ISSN 0003-9098.
2. Nikolakakis, I., Bonos, E., Kasapidou, E., Kargopoulos, A. and Mitlianga, P. Effect of dietary sesame seed hulls on broiler performance, carcass traits and lipid oxidation of the meat. *Europ. Poult. Sci.*, 78. 2014, ISSN 1612-9199
3. Panagiotidou E, Konidaris C, Baklavaridis A, Zuburtikudis I, Achilias D and Mitlianga P. A Simple Route for Purifying Extracellular Poly (3-hydroxybutyrate)-depolymerase from *Penicillium pinophilum*. *Enzyme Research Volume 2014*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2014/159809>.
4. Kasapidou E, Giannenas I, Mitlianga P, Sinapis E, Bouloumpasi E, Petrotos K, Manouras A & Kyriazakis I. (2014). Effect of *Melissa officinalis* supplementation on growth performance and meat quality characteristics in organically produced broilers. *British Poultry Science* 55:774-784.
5. Eleni Kasapidou, Charikleia Papadaki, Paraskevi Mitlianga and Evangelia Sossidou. Family produced laying hen meat and eggs in Greece - Nutritional indices for the health conscious consumers. *Europ. Poult. Sci.*, 79. 2015, DOI: 10.1399/eps.2015.74

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