**Opinion Article** 

## Sleep Psychotherapy: A Promising Treatment for Insomnia

## Mohammad Faizan\*

Department of Sleep Disorder, University of Karachi, Sindh, Pakistan

## DESCRIPTION

Insomnia is a common sleep disorder that affects millions of people worldwide. It is characterized by difficulty falling asleep, staying asleep, or waking up too early and not being able to go back to sleep. Insomnia can have a significant impact on a person's physical and mental health, causing daytime fatigue, irritability, and decreased productivity. While there are many treatments available for insomnia, sleep psychotherapy is emerging as a promising option for those struggling with this condition. Sleep psychotherapy, also known as Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy For Insomnia (CBT-I), is a type of talk therapy that aims to help individuals identify and change negative thought patterns and behaviors that are interfering with their sleep. It is a structured, evidence-based approach that has been shown to be effective in treating insomnia. Unlike medications, which only provide temporary relief, sleep psychotherapy addresses the underlying causes of insomnia, leading to long-term improvements in sleep quality. One of the key principles of sleep psychotherapy is to address the factors that contribute to insomnia. This includes identifying behaviors that may be interfering with sleep, such as drinking caffeine before bedtime, using electronic devices in bed, or engaging in stimulating activities before bedtime. By changing these behaviors and replacing them with healthier habits, such as establishing a consistent sleep routine and practicing relaxation techniques, individuals can improve their sleep quality and quantity. Another important component of sleep psychotherapy is addressing the negative thoughts and beliefs that can contribute to insomnia. For example, some individuals may worry about not being able to fall asleep or about the consequences of not getting enough sleep, leading to anxiety and further insomnia. Sleep psychotherapy can help individuals

identify these negative thought patterns and replace them with more positive and realistic ones, reducing anxiety and improving sleep quality. Research has shown that sleep psychotherapy is an effective treatment for insomnia. In a meta-analysis of 20 randomized controlled trials, sleep psychotherapy was found to be more effective than medication in improving sleep quality and quantity, with long-lasting effects even after treatment had ended. Additionally, sleep psychotherapy has been found to be effective in treating insomnia in individuals with other medical conditions, such as chronic pain, depression, and anxiety. Despite the effectiveness of sleep psychotherapy, it is still underutilized as a treatment option for insomnia. This may be due to a lack of awareness among healthcare providers and the general public about the benefits of this approach. Additionally, some individuals may be hesitant to try sleep psychotherapy due to a perceived stigma around mental health treatment or a preference for medications. However, sleep psychotherapy offers many advantages over medications for the treatment of insomnia. Unlike medications, sleep psychotherapy does not have the potential for dependency or tolerance, making it a safer long-term solution for insomnia. Additionally, psychotherapy can address underlying mental health conditions that may be contributing to insomnia, leading to improvements in overall well-being. Sleep psychotherapy is a promising treatment option for insomnia that offers many advantages over medications. It addresses the underlying causes of insomnia and provides long-term improvements in sleep quality and quantity. Healthcare providers should consider sleep psychotherapy as a first-line treatment option for insomnia, and individuals struggling with insomnia should be encouraged to try this evidence-based approach. By increasing awareness and access to sleep psychotherapy, we can improve the quality of life for millions of individuals living with insomnia.

Correspondence to: Mohammad Faizan, Department of Sleep Disorder, University of Karachi, Sindh, Pakistan, E-mail: faizu098@gmail.com

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