

Title: Nanometal-Based Magnesium Oxide Nanoparticle with *C. vulgaris* Algae Biodiesel in Diesel Engine

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Many researchers are interested in biofuels because it is environmentally friendly and potentially reduce global warming. Incorporating nanoparticles into biodiesel has increased its performance and emission characteristics. The current study examines the influence of magnesium oxide Nano additions on the performance and emissions of a diesel engine that runs on *C. vulgaris* algae biodiesel. The transesterification process produced methyl ester from *C. vulgaris* algae biodiesel. The morphology of nanoadditives was studied using scanning electron microscopy, transmission electron microscopy, and energydispersive X-ray spectroscopy. The fuel sample consisted of biodiesel blends with and without magnesium oxide nanoadditives. The fuel properties of the prepared *C. vulgaris* methyl ester were found to conform with the ASTM standards. The experimental results were determined by running a single-cylinder four-stroke diesel engine at different load conditions. When compared to B20, a B20 blend containing 100 ppm magnesium oxide nanoparticles enhanced brake thermal efficiency while reducing specific fuel consumption, according to the research. When MgO nanoparticles were introduced to B20, engine emissions of HC, CO, and smoke were decreased.

Biography

Tewodros Derese Gidebo is an lecturer of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Wolaita Sodo, Ethiopia. He received his MTech in Aerodynamics and propulsion from Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, (IIT Guwahati). His recent publications include "Bonsa, K.B., Jiru, M.G., SINGH, B. and Gidebo, T.D., 2021. Chemical Assisted Laser Beam Machining of SiC Ceramic and Optimization of Process Parameters." Arunprasad, J., et al. "Nanometal-Based Magnesium Oxide Nanoparticle with *C. vulgaris* Algae Biodiesel in Diesel Engine." Journal of Nanomaterials 2022 (2022). Gidebo, Tewodros Derese, and Viswa Mohan Pedagopu. "Design and manufacturing of low-priced pedal operated hand washer." International Journal of Engineering, Science and Mathematics 9.12 (2020): 20-29. His research interests is renewable energy especially with biodiesel include the grazing patterns of sheep in western Tibet, and he is currently completing a research in titled Performance Evaluation of Euphorbia Tirucalli L. with Caster Oil Based Biodiesel Fuel.