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Electrochemical processing of different material fractions obtained from waste printed circuit boards

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Many of the developed recycling technologies are focusing only on the recovery of materials with high economic potential, the priority of material recovery from WPCBs needs to consider the eco-toxicity of the components. Sensitivity analyses clearly indicate that, due to the high concentration, Cu accounts for the highest percentage of total toxicity points per ton of WPCBs (59.4%), followed by Pb (12.4%), which ranks as second most toxic material on the priority list of hazardous substances. Still, many recycling technologies neglect the environmental aspects and target only the recovery of precious metals from the electronic components found in WPCBs, leaving behind unprocessed WPCB parts such as Sn-Pb alloys and WPCBBs (Waste printed circuit base boards=electronic component free WPCBs). The present study proposes innovative and eco-friendly technological solution for the recovery of Cu from WPCBBs and for the selective processing of Sn-Pb alloys. The impact of several operating parameter's (current density, flow rate, etc.) on the most important technical key performance indicators has been evaluated. In contrast to other e-waste treatment technologies, the developed process allow the regeneration of the leaching solution with the concomitant electro winning of metals, reducing significantly the use of auxiliary materials and the amount of new reagents fed to the process. As an overall conclusion, it can be stated that the developed electrochemical processes are both efficient and environmental friendly as well.

Biography

Szabolcs Fogarasi has completed his PhD in 2012 in Chemical Engineering, targeting the recovery of gold and silver from WPCBs. Currently, he is a Lecturer at Babes-Bolyai University being responsible of the following academic disciplines: heat transfer and heat transfer equipment's (HTHTE), fluid mechanics and mass transport. His research activities are mainly focused on the recovery of metals of economic and industrial interest from WEEE. He has published more than 20 ISI scientific articles and one book in the field of HTHTE. He has participated in various national and international projects emphasized on environmental issues such as recycling and treatment of e-waste.

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