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Perceived emotion induced by a surface with random roughness

Jihong Hwang³, Taezoon Park¹, Seung Ki Moon² and Wonil Hwang¹¹Soongsil University, Korea²Nanyang Technological University, Singapore³Seoul National University of Science & Technology, Korea

This study investigated the type of emotions induced by a surface which has a random pattern with different roughness. In a product design, the surface finish plays an important role for building the first impressions since even the same material can generate different look and feel depending on the surface patterns. Considering that the first impression is highly dependent of the affective processing of the perceived information, it is meaningful to quantify the effect of surface patterns on the emotions. However, the emotions induced by a tactile interaction with the surface were not thoroughly revealed yet. In this study, the perceived emotions induced by a surface with a random pattern were empirically collected and classified. In order to simulate a natural surface, test specimens have random patterns which were fabricated by a 3D printing machine. Five voluntary participants recruited from a university tested the specimen. The participants blindly touched the test specimen and rated the invoked emotions by a questionnaire. The questionnaire items were adjectives representing tactile feelings which were collected from the literature and refined for the experiment; warm, cold, slippery, sticky, smooth, rough, hard, soft, uneven, flat, coarse, fine, dimply, grainy, sparse and slick. The result showed a close relationship between the roughness and some emotional items. The findings of this study can help designers choosing a roughness level to induce a predetermined emotion. By providing a quantifiable guideline relating the emotions and physical properties, it could support designers' decision making processes for a product design.

Biography

Jihong Hwang is an associate professor in Seoul National University of Science and Technology, Seoul, South Korea. He got his PhD degree in industrial engineering at Purdue University, West Lafayette in USA in 2005. He received masters' and bachelor's degrees in Mechanical Design and Production Engineering from Seoul National University, Seoul, South Korea. His research interests are in the areas of haptic design, affective design and human-machine interaction.

hwangjh@seoultech.ac.kr

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