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## Steering angle decision and control for lane keeping using LSTM neural networks

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Lane keeping Assistance Systems (LKAS) is one of the advanced driver assistance systems (ADAS) and have used mostly approaches of model based control for lane keeping functions. This kind of method requires precise vehicle dynamic models and they are highly nonlinear and complicated resulting in the complicated process for control design. In order to alleviate the efforts for modeling, neural networks could be employed for the LKAS. However, since car driving is a highly dynamic, the long short-term memory (LSTM) recurrent neural networks (RNN) is a better candidate for computing of the steering angle for the lane keeping system. The LSTM-RNN prediction model is one of the artificial intelligence techniques that incorporate the time series without having to use the complicated vehicle model. The input values of LSTM-RNN are the time-series array of the road coefficients obtained by processing the data from the vision sensor and the IMU (Inertial Measurement Unit) sensor, and the output of the network is the vehicle steering angle. The actual steering angles obtained during the real road driving by human drivers are used for the network training. The implicit relation between the inputs and output is trained over time. After the LSTM-RNN prediction model is implemented and trained, the performance of the steering angle prediction is tested. The acquired steering angle from the network is given to the steering control system as a reference input. The effectiveness of the new approach is verified through simulation.

### Biography

Jahng Hyon Park pursued his PhD from Massachusetts Institute of Technology (USA). He is currently a Faculty Member in the Department of Automotive Engineering, Hanyang University in Seoul, Republic of South Korea. His academic interests include mobile robot, autonomous vehicles, and intelligent control.

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