Measurement accuracy of space analysis by smart phone applications for orthodontic purposes: a comparison study with conventional plaster dental models

Reem Sami Alwakeel
King Saud bin Abdulaziz for health science, Saudi Arabia

Introduction: Our objective is to assess how accurate and valid the measurement estimates made by smartphone apps programs are on photos taken by smartphone digital camera when compared to those obtained from plaster models.

Method: A set of several alginate impressions was taken from siblings with different types of occlusion. A written consent form were taken from all of the participants. Each impression was made into a plaster cast and photos were taken by smartphone digital camera. Direct photos were also taken of siblings’ dentition. Different mobile apps software programs that are currently available for both Iphone and Android OS smartphones were then used to measure the photos of the tooth widths at their greatest mesiodistal dimension and arch length. Tooth and arch widths were again physically measured on the plaster models with a divider and a millimeter ruler.

Result: When comparing measurements estimated from the smartphone photos, obtained through different measuring smartphone apps, with those of the conventional plaster dental study models, we found that there was no significant difference in space analysis between them. For the photos taken directly from the patients’ mouths, there was a slight significant difference (0.1mm) in the spacing and crowding estimates.

Conclusion: The measurement accuracy obtained through smartphone apps and photos for dental space analysis evaluation is clinically acceptable. Their measurement estimates are virtually identical to their counterparts in the traditional plaster study models. Overall, smartphone apps digital photo measurements are as reliable as traditional plaster models measurement in accuracy.

Biography
Reem Sami Alwakeel, a senior dental student at King Saud bin Abdulaziz University for Health Sciences, College of Dentistry, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, the author has previously published a paper in an international journal and several poster presentations at National Saudi conferences. She is currently working in applying an orthodontic postgraduate program. The author has attended multiple medical education programs. In addition, the author has participated in multiple extra-curricular activities.

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