

Positive Psychology, Psychotherapy &
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Integrating positive psychology and elements of music therapy to alleviate adolescent anxiety

Background: Positive psychology, with its emphasis on building up a person's cognitive, emotional and social strengths, provides a sound theoretical basis in programs for anxious adolescents. In addition, music therapy enables adolescents to explore and understand their emotions, cognition and behavior in a musical environment where their hope, emotional competence and problem-solving abilities can be developed and enhanced. Hence, elements of music therapy will be integrated with positive psychology in designing an intensive group-based program for adolescents with anxiety and its effectiveness are examined.

Goals: Goals of this study were to 1. Integrate positive psychology (hope & emotional intelligence) and elements of music therapy in designing a group protocol for alleviating adolescents' anxiety and increasing their happiness, and 2. Examine the effectiveness of the designed protocol in increasing the sense of hope and enhancing emotional intelligence, hence decreasing anxiety and increasing subjective happiness of the adolescents.

Methods: A randomized wait-list controlled trial was conducted. A total of 63 students with mean age 13.6 from six different secondary schools studying Grade 8 to 9 in Hong Kong, China, was randomly assigned to join the programme, while another 63 students act as wait-list control group. They had anxiety score 9 or above in the Anxiety Sub-scale of the Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. Pre-test and post-test data was collected to examine the adolescents' change after participating in a 10-session programme. Measures include Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale, Dispositional Hope Scale, Social Problem Solving Inventory, Emotional Intelligence Scale.

Results: The interaction effect of Time X Group on anxiety, emotional competence, hope, and social problem solving was examined using mixed ANOVA, with gender, grade and religious belief controlled. Students in the experimental group had significant decrease in anxiety, increase in emotional competence and hope, increase in happiness after controlling for the change in the control group, while no significant interaction effect was found in social problem solving.

Conclusion: Integrating positive psychology and elements of music therapy is effective in enhancing hope and emotional competence, decreasing anxiety and increasing subjective happiness in adolescents. Hence, further promotion of similar programme in schools is necessary to alleviate adolescent anxiety.

Biography

Sylvia Kwok has completed her PhD from the Chinese University of Hong Kong. She is the Convenor of the Positive Education Laboratory at the City University of Hong Kong. She has published a number of papers in reputed international refereed journals. In addition, she has obtained more than US\$1,000,000 grants for different mental health projects. She pioneered in applying positive psychology intervention to alleviate anxiety, depression and suicidal ideation among Chinese children and adolescents. Her research has contributed to a paradigm shift from a pathological orientation to a positive orientation. The positive psychology projects have increased awareness of the school personnel and social welfare administrators to adopt whole-agency positive psychology approach in their schools and social welfare agencies to enhance well-being of the students, the teachers, the clients, and the agency staff. Her expertise in clinical research is well recognized locally and internationally.

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