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Enzymatic treatment: An efficient way to improve juice extraction and quality of Pakistani Kinnow Mandarin

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The present study was aimed to evaluate the use of carboxymethyl cellulase (CMCase) and pectinase individually and in combination for juice extraction from Kinnow Mandarin (*Citrus Reticulata*), widely used in Pakistan as basic source of ascorbic acid. The combination of these two enzymes reduced the viscosity of pulp up to 74.79% at concentration of 50 IU of each enzyme/100 g pulp whereas, no significant effect on total soluble solids (TSS) and density was observed. Similarly, the change in pH of pulp and juice was non-significant. Moreover, the enzyme treatment produced more clarified juice with 95.70% clarity as compared to that of control with 78.00%. The final increase in juice yield was 20% with 90% juice recovery. Furthermore, the sensory evaluation of the enzyme treated juice reflected improved taste, flavor and sweetness.

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